**UNIVANICH PALM OIL PUBLIC COMPANY LIMITED**

**CONSOLIDATED AND SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

**31 DECEMBER 2024**

**Independent Auditor’s Report**

To the shareholders and directors of Univanich Palm Oil Public Company Limited

**My opinion**

In my opinion, the consolidated financial statements and the separate financial statements present fairly, in all material respects, the consolidated financial position of Univanich Palm Oil Public Company Limited (the Company) and its subsidiaries (the Group) and separate financial position of the Company as at 31 December 2024, and its consolidated and separate financial performance and its consolidated and separate cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with Thai Financial Reporting Standards (TFRS).

**What I have audited**

The consolidated financial statements and the separate financial statements comprise:

* the consolidated and separate statements of financial position as at 31 December 2024;
* the consolidated and separate statements of comprehensive income for the year then ended;
* the consolidated and separate statements of changes in equity for the year then ended;
* the consolidated and separate statements of cash flows for the year then ended; and
* the notes to the consolidated and separate financial statements, which include material accounting policies and other explanatory information.

**Basis for opinion**

I conducted my audit in accordance with Thai Standards on Auditing (TSAs). My responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor’s responsibilities for the audit of the consolidated and separate financial statements section of my report. I am independent of the Group and the Company in accordance with the Code of Ethics for Professional Accountants including Independence Standards issued by the Federation of Accounting Professions (TFAC Code) that are relevant to my audit of the consolidated and separate financial statements, and   
I have fulfilled my other ethical responsibilities in accordance with the TFAC Code. I believe that the audit evidence I have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for my opinion.

**Key audit matters**

Key audit matters are those matters that, in my professional judgement, were of most significance in my audit of the consolidated and separate financial statements of the current period. I determine one key audit matter, valuation of biological assets - palm seedlings for sales. The matter was addressed in the context of my audit of the consolidated and separate financial statements as a whole, and in forming my opinion thereon, and I do not provide a separate opinion on the matter.

| **Key audit matter** | **How my audit addressed the key audit matter** |
| --- | --- |
|  |  |
| ***Valuation of biological assets - palm seedlings for sales*** |  |
|  |  |
| As described in Note 4.6 ‘Accounting policies for biological assets’ and Note 14 “Biological assets” to the consolidated and separate financial statements which determined that biological assets are measured at fair value less costs to sell.  As at 31 December 2024, management had estimated the fair value of the Company’s palm seedlings for sales at Baht 86 million in the consolidated and separate financial statements. In assessing the fair value of palm seedlings for sales, significant management estimates and judgments are required to determine underlying assumptions such as quantity of sellable palm seedlings, selling prices, cost of growing palm seedlings until ready for sales and culling rates.  I focused on this area because the fair value of palm seedlings for sales was material to the consolidated and separate financial statements. In addition, the fair value involved a significant level of estimation and judgement by management in determining the assumptions used to assess the future cash flows of palm seedlings for sales. | I assessed the appropriateness of key assumptions used by management to estimate the fair value of palm seedlings for sales by performing the following procedures:   * challenged management on the reasonableness of key assumptions used to assess the possibility of future cash flows, for example;   - the estimated selling prices of palm seedlings by considering the historical and current selling prices, and comparing with other traders’ selling prices, and with the actual selling price after year end.  - the estimated quantity of sellable of palm seedlings and curling rates by considering the historical and current information and the forecasting market demand trends, including comparison with the actual quantity sales of palm seedlings after year end.   * tested the actual cost of growing palm seedlings during the year to assess the suitability of the data used to estimate cost of growing palm seedlings until they were ready for sales. * observed the physical count of palm seedlings for sales at the year end, which was used as part of the data to assess the reasonableness of the estimated quantity of sellable palm seedlings and their existence. * tested the calculation of fair value of palm seedings for sales by applying the reasonable discount rate.   Based on these procedures, I found that the assumptions used in calculating fair value of palm seedlings for sales were reasonable based on supporting evidence. |
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**Other information**

The directors are responsible for the other information. The other information comprises the information included in the annual report, but does not include the consolidated and separate financial statements and my auditor’s report thereon. The annual report is expected to be made available to me after the date of this auditor's report.

My opinion on the consolidated and separate financial statements does not cover the other information and I will not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon.

In connection with my audit of the consolidated and separate financial statements, my responsibility is to read the other information identified above when it becomes available and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the consolidated and separate financial statements or my knowledge obtained in the audit, or otherwise appears to be materially misstated.

When I read the annual report, if I conclude that there is a material misstatement therein, I am required to communicate the matter to the audit committee.

**Responsibilities of the directors for the consolidated and separate financial statements**

The directors are responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the consolidated and separate financial statements in accordance with TFRS, and for such internal control as the directors determine is necessary to enable the preparation of consolidated and separate financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the consolidated and separate financial statements, the directors are responsible for assessing the Group’s and the Company’s ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the directors either intend to liquidate the Group and the Company or to cease operations, or has no realistic alternative but to do so.

The audit committee assists the directors in discharging their responsibilities for overseeing the Group’s and   
the Company’s financial reporting process.

**Auditor’s responsibilities for the audit of the consolidated and separate financial statements**

My objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the consolidated and separate financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor’s report that includes my opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with TSAs will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these consolidated and separate financial statements.

As part of an audit in accordance with TSAs, I exercise professional judgement and maintain professional scepticism throughout the audit. I also:

* Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the consolidated and separate financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks, and obtain audit evidence that is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for my opinion. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control.
* Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Group’s and the Company’s internal control.
* Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates and related disclosures made by the directors.
* Conclude on the appropriateness of the directors’ use of the going concern basis of accounting and, based on the audit evidence obtained, whether a material uncertainty exists related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the Group’s and the Company’s ability to continue as a going concern. If I conclude that a material uncertainty exists, I am required to draw attention in my auditor’s report to the related disclosures in the consolidated and separate financial statements or, if such disclosures are inadequate, to modify my opinion. My conclusions are based on the audit evidence obtained up to the date of my auditor’s report. However, future events or conditions may cause the Group and the Company to cease to continue as a going concern.
* Evaluate the overall presentation, structure and content of the consolidated and separate financial statements, including the disclosures, and whether the consolidated and separate financial statements represent the underlying transactions and events in a manner that achieves fair presentation.
* Obtain sufficient appropriate audit evidence regarding the financial information of the entities or business activities within the Group to express an opinion on the consolidated financial statements. I am responsible for the direction, supervision and performance of the group audit. I remain solely responsible for my audit opinion.

I communicate with the audit committee regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and significant audit findings, including any significant deficiencies in internal control that I identify during my audit.

I also provide the audit committee with a statement that I have complied with relevant ethical requirements regarding independence, and to communicate with them all relationships and other matters that may reasonably be thought to bear on my independence, and where applicable, related safeguards.

From the matters communicated with the audit committee, I determine those matters that were of most significance in the audit of the consolidated and separate financial statements of the current period and are therefore the key audit matters. I describe these matters in my auditor’s report unless law or regulation precludes public disclosure about the matter or when, in extremely rare circumstances, I determine that a matter should not be communicated in my report because the adverse consequences of doing so would reasonably be expected to outweigh the public interest benefits of such communication.

PricewaterhouseCoopers ABAS Ltd.

**Sukhumaporn Wong-ariyaporn**

Certified Public Accountant (Thailand) No. 4843

Bangkok

28 February 2025